

Pacific Northwest Trees and the Birds that Use Them



Washington Department of
FISH & WILDLIFE

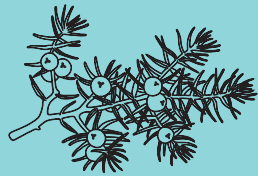


Alder (*Alnus*)

used by: Woodpecker, Flycatcher, Vireo, Chickadee, Nuthatch, Kinglet, Warbler, Wren, Pine Siskin, Sparrow, Bushtit

Black hawthorn

(*Crataegus douglasii*)
used by: Band-tailed Pigeon, Hummingbird, Woodpecker, Robin, Thrush (varied), Waxwing (cedar), Grosbeak



Common juniper

(*Juniperus communis*)
Winter food for several species

Mountain hemlock

(*Tsuga mertensiana*)
used by: Chickadee, Goldfinch, Finch (house), Finch (purple), Pine Siskin, Junco

Pacific Willow

(*Salix lasiandra*)
used by: Woodpecker, Flycatcher, Vireo, Chickadee, Nuthatch, Kinglet, Warbler, Grosbeak, Bushtit

Western flowering dogwood

(*Cornus nuttallii*)
used by: Woodpecker, Vireo, Jay, Thrush (varied), Thrush (swainson's), Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak, Sparrow, Towhee

Quaking aspen

(*Populus tremuloides*)
used by: Woodpecker, Chickadee, Finch (house), Sparrow

Big-leaf maple

(*Acer macrophyllum*)
used by: Quail, Vireo, Nuthatch, Kinglet, Warbler, Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak, Pine Siskin, Sparrow



Douglas fir

(*Pseudotsuga menziesii*)
used by: Woodpecker, Chickadee, Nuthatch, Pine Siskin, Brown Creeper

Madrona

(*Arbutus menziesii*)
used by: Quail, Mourning Dove, Hummingbird, Robin, Thrush (varied), Waxwing (cedar), Grosbeak

Salmonberry

(*Rubus spectabilis*)
used by: Hummingbird, Robin, Thrush (swainson's), Wren, Finch (house), Finch (purple), Junco, Bushtit



Western hemlock

(*Tsuga heterophylla*)
used by: Chickadee, Goldfinch, Finch (house), Finch (purple), Pine Siskin, Junco

Bitter cherry

(*Prunus emarginata*)
used by: Morning Dove, Band-tailed Pigeon, Woodpecker, Jay, Robin, Waxwing (cedar), Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak, Towhee, Tanager

Birch spp.

(*Betula*)
used by: Woodpecker, Chickadee, Nuthatch, Kinglet, Warbler, Wren, Goldfinch, Finch (house), Finch (purple), Pine Siskin, Sparrow, Junco, Bushtit

Douglas maple

(*Acer glabrum* var. *Douglasii*)
used by: Quail, Woodpecker, Nuthatch, Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak

Oregon ash

(*Fraxinus latifolia*)
used by: Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak

Sumac

(*Rhus glabra*)
used by: Vireo, Jay, Chickadee, Finch (house), Finch (purple)

Western red cedar

(*Thuja plicata*)
used by: Woodpecker, Jay, Waxwing (cedar), Warbler, Grosbeak, Pine Siskin, Sparrow, Junco

Black cottonwood

(*Populus trichocarpa*)
used by: Quail, Woodpecker, Vireo, Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak, Towhee

Cascara

(*Frangula purshiana*)
used by: Mourning Dove, Band-tailed pigeon, Woodpecker, Flycatcher, Jay, Chickadee, Nuthatch, Robin, Kinglet, Grosbeak, Tanager, Bushtit

Garry oak

(*Quercus garryana*)
used by: Quail, Band-tailed Pigeon, Woodpecker, Jay, Chickadee, Nuthatch, Thrush (varied), Thrush (swainson's), Towhee, Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak, Towhee

Pacific crab apple

(*Malus fusca*)
used by: Woodpecker, Robin, Thrush (varied), Thrush (swainson's), Waxwing (cedar), Grosbeak, Towhee

Vine maple

(*Acer circinatum*)
used by: Quail, Woodpecker, Nuthatch, Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak



Pacific Northwest Shrubs and the Birds that Use Them



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Black twinberry

(*Lonicera involucrata*)

used by: Quail, Hummingbird, Woodpecker, Kinglet, Thrush (swanson's), Waxwing (cedar), Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak, Junco, Tanager

Evergreen huckleberry

(*Vaccinium ovatum*)

used by: Band-tailed Pigeon, Woodpecker, Chickadee, Robin, Waxwing (cedar), Sparrow, Towhee

Mock orange

(*Philadelphus lewisii*)

used by: Quail, Woodpecker, Chickadee, Wren, Grosbeak, Junco

Pacific ninebark

(*Physocarpus capitatus*)

used by: Chickadee, Kinglet, Wren, Bushtit

Serviceberry

(*Amelanchier alnifolia*)

used by: Woodpecker, Chickadee, Thrush (varied), Waxing (cedar), Goldfinch, Grosbeak, Junco, Towhee, Tanager, Bushtit

Western azalea

(*Rhododendron occidentale*)

flowers for pollinators

Clustered wild rose

(*Rosa pisocarpa*)

used by: Quail, Grosbeak, Junco



Fremont siltassel

(*Garrya fremontii*)

used by: Robin

Ocean spray

(*Holodiscus discolor*)

used by: Chickadee, Bushtit

Pacific wax myrtle

(*Myrica californica*)

used by: Quail, Waxwing (cedar), Warbler

Sitka mountain ash

(*Sorbus sitchensis*)

used by: Robin, Waxwing (cedar), Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak



Common snowberry

(*Symphoricarpos albus*)

used by: Morning Dove, Band-tailed Pigeon, Woodpecker, Jay, Robin, Waxwing (cedar), Finch (house), Finch (purple), Grosbeak, Towhee, Tanager

Golden currant

(*Ribes sanguineum*

'Brocklebankii')

used by: Jay, Robin

Oregon grape

(*Mahonia*)

used by: Hummingbird, Robin, Waxwing (cedar), Sparrow, Junco, Towhee

Red huckleberry

(*Vaccinium parvifolium*)

used by: Mourning dove, Hummingbird, Woodpecker, Jay, Chickadee, Robin, Waxwing (cedar), Sparrow, Towhee, Tanager

Squashberry/Highbush

cranberry

(*Viburnum edule*)

used by: Woodpecker, Jay, Robin, Waxwing (cedar), Finch (house), Finch (purple)

Elderberry

(*Sambucus racemosa*)

used by: Band-tailed Pigeon, Hummingbird, Woodpecker, Jay, Chickadee, Robin, Thrush (varied), Waxwing (cedar), Warbler, Grosbeak, Sparrow, Junco, Tanager

Kinnikinnik

(*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*)

used by: Band-tailed pigeon, Grosbeak, Sparrow, Towhee

Osoberry

(*Oemleria cerasiformis*)

used by: Chickadee, Robin, Waxwing (cedar)



Salal

(*Gaultheria shallon*)

used by: Band-tailed pigeon, Towhee

Thimbleberry

(*Rubus parviflorus*)

used by: Quail, Jay, Wren, Finch (house), Finch (purple), Bushtit



Aster
(*Camassia quamash*)
Flowers for pollinators

Balsamroot
(*Balsamorhiza sagittata*)
Flowers for pollinators

Bellflower
(*Campanula rotundifolia*)
used by: Hummingbirds and
other pollinators

Blanket flower
(*Gaillardia aristata*)
Flowers for pollinators

Buckwheat
(*Eriogonum compositum*)
Flowers for pollinators

Columbine
(*Aquilegia formosa*)
used by: Hummingbird,
Finch (house), Finch (purple),
Sparrow, Junco

**Douglas spiraea/
Hardhack**
(*Spiraea douglasii*)
used by: Flying insects and
pollinators

Bleeding heart
(*Dicentra formosa*)
used by: Hummingbird

Goat's beard
(*Holodiscus discolor*)
used by: Hummingbird

Lance-leaved stonecrop
(*Mahonia*)
used by: Finches, Chickadee,
Grosbeak, Siskin, Goldfinch,
Invertebrate host



**Penstemon/
Beardstongue**
(*Penstemon serrulatus*)
used by: Hummingbird

Plumed Solomon's seal
(*Maianthemum
racemosum*)
used by: Band-tailed pigeon,
Thrush (varied), Thrush
(swainson's)

Lupine
(*Lupinus*)
used by: Hummingbird

Fireweed
(*Chamaenerion
angustifolium*)
used by: Hummingbird

**Skunk cabbage/
swamp lantern**
(*Lysichiton americanus*)
Flowers for pollinators

**Star-flowered
Solomon's seal**
(*Maianthemum stellatum*)
used by: Band-tailed pigeon,
Thrush (varied), Thrush
(swainson's)

Red-flowering currant
(*Ribes sanguineum* &
Ribes aureum)
used by: Hummingbird,
Woodpecker, Jay, Robin,
Waxwing (cedar), Sparrow,
Towhee

Sea thrift
(*Armeria maritima*)
used by: Invertebrate host



**Western trumpet
honeysuckle**
(*Lonicera ciliosa*)
used by: Hummingbird,
Woodpecker, Robin, Waxwing
(cedar), Finch (house),
Grosbeak, Junco

Yarrow
(*Achillea millefolium*)
Flowers for pollinators

Strawberry
(*Fragaria virginiana*)
used by: Band-tailed pigeon,
Robin, Waxwing (cedar),
Towhee