### (IUU) Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated Fishing





# Environmental & Economic Impacts of IUU

- Global problem.
- Threatens ocean ecosystems and sustainable fisheries.
- IUU products often come from fisheries lacking the effective conservation measures to which U.S. fishermen are subject.
- IUU fishing violates conservation measures, such as quotas or bycatch limits, established under international agreements.
- IUU fishing undermines domestic and international markets.

### Russian Origin Crab

- Fishery designated as un-sustainable with high degree of IUU catch
- ❖ Red King Crab listed as "at-risk" (NOAA)
- ❖ 79% 88% of Russian crab imports to U.S. (\$255 million in 2015) entered WA Ports

### **Recent Developments**

#### Crab fishermen applaud new IUU agreement

By Sean Murphy, SeafoodSource online editor Published on Monday, September 14, 2015



May 17, 2013, 3:57 pm

Jeanine Stewart, Eva Tallaksen

Some industry players feel prices could bounce back as a result of IUU treaties, but others are less sure ...



## **Expanding the Shellfish**Classification

- WDFW regulatory authority aligned with classification of species in rule.
- Current list does not include three species of king crab which Enforcement Program seeks to add.



#### **Outcomes**

- King Crab Brokers will be required to obtain a wholesale fish dealers license triggering WDFW Police inspection authority
- Provides Enforcement access to shipments and records
- Assists law enforcement in establishing links between harvest and transport vessels, brokers, and markets
- Compliments proposed legislation related to record keeping

