## Grays Harbor Basin Salmon Management Policy 2017 Season Review





Mike Scharpf/ Dr. Annette Hoffmann - Fish Program Washington Fish and Wildlife Commission Meeting February, 2018

## **Purpose**

 Brief Commission on implementation of Grays Harbor Basin Salmon Management Policy.

#### **Presentation Outline**

- Review of key Policy elements.
- Review 2017 Planning.
- Report on 2017 Actual.
- 2018 Implementation.

## **Key Policy Elements**

Enhance Conservation Focus.

Reduce Gear Conflict/provide fish passage windows.

Guidance for Sharing of Impacts.

#### **Enhance Conservation Focus**

Advance conservation and restoration of wild salmon.

- Limit the impacts of WDFW-managed fisheries to a maximum of 5% of the adult return if:
  - natural origin forecasts are less than 10% over goal.
  - spawning goals for natural origin salmon are not met in three out of the previous five years.

#### **Reduce Gear Conflict**

 Structure seasons, when possible, so that sport anglers have at least three consecutive days of fishing per week with no commercial fisheries in progress. This is known as the 4/3 principle, principle #8

## **Sharing of Impacts**

Fishery management objectives, in priority order, are:

- 1) Achieve spawner goals.
- 2) Provide meaningful recreational fishing opportunities for Chinook.
- 3) Limit commercial fishery impacts to the incidental harvest of fall Chinook during fisheries directed at other species.

## **Sharing of Impacts in 2017**

Maintain WDFW-managed commercial fisheries for Coho and Chum salmon, but limit incidental Chinook impacts:

- 5.4% Humptulips fall Chinook Area 2C.
- 0.8% Chehalis fall Chinook Area 2A/B/D.
- Rates may increase at high run size.
- Sport sharing, Marine Area 2-2 and freshwater fisheries.

#### **Review of 2017 Planning**

- Constraining stocks:
  - Humptulips River natural-origin Coho below spawner goal – 5% impact limit.
  - Chehalis River natural-origin Chinook below goal 3 of 5 years – 5% impact limit.
- Humptulips Chinook, Chehalis Coho, and Grays Harbor Chum were forecasted at more than 10% over goal.
- Crafted fisheries to comply with key policy elements.

#### **Review of 2017 Planning**

- Developed fisheries to target Humptulips Chinook, Chehalis Coho, and Chum.
- Schedule WDFW-commercial fisheries on abundant Coho and Chum.
- Stability with fisheries.
  - 4/3 principle difficult at times.

## 2017 Preliminary Chinook Performance

## **Spring Chinook**

Metric	Objective	Pre-Season	Preliminary
Run-Size		1,277	1,390
Spawners	1,400		1,384

- There were no directed WDFW managed fisheries on spring Chinook in 2017.
- Did not achieve conservation objective.

## **2017 Preliminary Chinook Performance**

#### **Chehalis Natural Fall**

Metric	Objective	Pre-Season	Preliminary
Run-Size Natural Origin		10,351	9,643
Natural Spawners	9,753	8,541	9,509
NT Commercial HR	0.8%	0.35%	0.74%
WDFW-Managed Fisheries	5%	4.47%	4.31%
Humptulips Natural Fall			
Run-Size Natural Origin		5,841	5,227
Natural Spawners	3,573	4,580	3,960
NT Commercial HR	5.4%	3.52%	0.3%

## 2017 Preliminary Coho Performance

- Challenge to assess at this time.
- Coho are still spawning and estimates are not completed.
- Achieved conservation goals in 2016 for Chehalis River natural spawning Coho.
- Did not achieve Humptulips River Coho goal in 2016.

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary data subject to change

## **2017 Preliminary Chum Performance**

#### **Grays Harbor Chum**

Metric	Objective	Pre-Season	Preliminary
Run-Size		31,300	27,871
Spawners	21,000	17,444	18,627
NT Commercial HR		13.42%	13.3%
NT Commercial harvest		4,201	3,735

#### **2017 Actual Performance**

#### **WDFW-Managed Commercial Catch/Impacts**

Species	Pre-season		Actual	
Species	NOR	HOR	NOR	HOR
Chinook	300	104	85	17
Coho	1,341	865	966	214
Chum	4,201		3,735	

#### **2017 Actual Performance**

# WDFW-Managed Commercial Ex-vessel Value Policy long term projection \$74,042

Year	Predicted	Actual
2014	\$56,684	\$107,126
2015	\$121,386	\$43,212
2016	\$62,556	\$13,608
2017	\$66,190	\$66,347

#### **Other Policy Components**

- Chum escapement methodology:
  - Continued project to evaluate methodology.
  - Involved the Chehalis and Quinault Tribes with data collection.
- Wynoochee Mitigation Plan:
  - Communication and discussion with QIN and Tacoma Power are on-going.
  - A plan was developed and shared with QIN for comments.

## 2018 Implementation

- 2018 may be another difficult season.
- Constraining Stocks:
  - Chehalis River natural-origin Chinook.
  - Humptulips River natural-origin Coho below goal.
  - Grays Harbor Control Zone may be closed if final escapement estimate for Chehalis River NOR Chinook is less than the conservation objective.