

Status of Birds of Oak Creek Wildlife Area

Abundance	Seasonal Occurance	*Species range included in Oak Creek WLA but no documentation of species
C = Common	r= Resident	
U = Uncommon	s = Summer Visitor	
R = Rare	w= Winter Visitor	
	m=Migrant	
Common Name	Genus Species	Status
Common Loon*	Gavia immer	Rw
Pied-billed Grebe	Podilymbus podiceps	Cr
Horned Grebe	Podiceps auritus	Um
Eared Grebe	Podiceps nigricollis	Us
Western Grebe	Aechmophorus occidentalis	Us
Clark's Grebe*	Aechmophorus clarkii	Rm
Double-crested Cormorant	Phalacrocorax auritus	Um
American Bittern*	Botaurus lentiginosus	Us
Great Blue Heron	Arden herodias	Cr
Black-crowned Night-Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	Cr
Tundra Swan	Cygnus columbianus	Rw
Trumpeter Swan	Cygnus buccinator	Am
Greater White-fronted Goose*	Anser albifrons	Rm
Snow Goose	Chen caerulescens	Rw
Canada Goose	Branta canadensis	Cr
Green-winged Teal	Anas crecca	Ur
Mallard	Anas Platyrhynchus	Cr
Northen Pintail	Anas acuta	Us
Blue-winged Teal	Anas discors	Rm
Cinnamon Teal	Anas cyanoptera	Us
Northern Shoveler	Anas clypeata	Cr
Gadwall*	Anas strepere	Us
Eurasian Wigeon*	Anas Penelope	Rw
American Wigeon	Anas Americana	Cr
Wood Duck	Aix sponsa	Ur
Redhead	Aythya americana	Uw
Canvasback	Aythya valisineria	Uw
Ring-necked Duck	Aythya collaris	Uw
Greater Scaup*	Aythya marila	Rw
Leser Scaup	Aythya affinis	Uw
Common Goldeneye	Bucephala clangula	Uw
Barrow's Goldeneye	Bucephala islandica	Rw
Bufflehead	Bucephala albeola	Cw
Harlequin Duck	Histrionicus histrionicus	Rs
White-winged Scoter	Melanitta fusca	Rm
Hooded Merganser	Lophodytes Cucullatus	Rw
Common Merganser	Mergus merganser	Cr
Ruddy Duck	Oxyura jamaicensis	Ur

Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Us
Osprey	<i>Pandion Haliaetus</i>	Us
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	UW
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Ur
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Ur
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Ur
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Rr
Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	Us
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Ur
Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo Regalis</i>	Ur
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rw
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chryaetos</i>	Ur
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	Ur
Merlin*	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Rs
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Rw
Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	Ur
Gray Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	Ur
Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Ur
Ringed-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ur
Spruce Grouse	<i>Dendragapus canadensis</i>	Ur
Blue Grouse	<i>Dendragapus obscurus</i>	Ur
Ruffed Grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ur
Sage Grouse*	<i>Centrocercus europhasianus</i>	Rr
Sharp-tailed Grouse*	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>	Rr
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Rr
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>	Ur
Mountain Quail	<i>Oreortyx pictus</i>	Ur
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Rs
Sora*	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Rs
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	C
Sandbill Crane*	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	Rm
Black-bellied Plover*	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	Um
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Um
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Cr
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	Us
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Um
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Um
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Rm
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>actitis macularia</i>	Us
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>	Us
Sanderling*	<i>Calidris alba</i>	Um
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	Cm
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Cm
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	Um
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Um
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	Cm
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Rr

Welson's Phalarope	Phalaropus tricolor	Us
Red-necked Phalarope	Phalaropus fulicarius	Um
Bonapartes Gull	Larus philidelphia	Um
Mew Gull	Larus canus	Um
Ring-billed Gull	Larus delawarensis	Cr
California Gull	Larus californicus	Cr
Herring Gull*	Larus argentatus	Um
Caspian Tern	Sterna caspia	Um
Forster's Tern*	Sterna forsteri	Us
Black Tern*	Childonias niger	Rs
Rock Dove	Columba livia	Cr
Band-tailed Pigeon	Columba fasciata	Rs
Mourning Dove	Zenaida macroura	Cs
Barn Owl	Tyto alba	Ur
Flammulated Owl*	Otus flammeolus	Rs
Western Screech-Owl	Otus Kennicottii	Ur
Great-horned Owl	Bubo virginianus	Ur
Snowy Owl*	Cycten scandiaca	Us
Northern Pygmy-Owl	Glucidium gnoma	Rr
Burrowing Owl	Athene cunicularia	Ur
Spotted Owl	Strix occidentalis	Rr
Barrded Owl	Strix varia	Ur
Great Gray Owl*	Strix nebulosa	Rr
Long-eared Owl	Asai otus	Ur
Short-eared Owl	Asai flammeus	Ur
Nothern Saw-Whet Owl	Aegolius acadicus	Ur
Common Nighthawk	Chordeiles minor	Cs
Common Poorwill	Phalaenoptilus nuttallii	Us
Black-chinned Hummingbird	Archilochus alexandri	Us
Calliope Hummingbird	Stellula calliope	Us
Rufous Hummingbird	Selasphorus rufus	Us
Belted Kingfisher	Ceryle alcyon	Ur
Lewis Woodpecker	Melanerpes lewis	Rs
Red-breasted Sapsucker	Sphyrapicus ruber	Rr
Red-naped Sapsucker	Sphyrapicus nuchalis	Rr
Willianson's Sapsucker	Sphyrapicus thyroideus	Rs
Downy Woodpecker	Picoides pubescens	Ur
Hairy Woodpecker	Picoides villosus	Ur
White-headed Woodpecker	Picoides albolarvatus	Ur
Three-toed Woodpecker	Picoides tridactylus	Ur
Black-backed Woodpecker	Picoides arctus	Rr
Northern Flicker	Colaptes auratus	Cr
Pileated Woodpecker	Dryocopus pileatus	Rr
Olive-sided Flycatcher	Contopus borealis	Us
Western Wood-Pewee	Contopus sordidulus	Us
Willow Flycatcher	Empidonax traillii	Us
Hammond's Flycatcher	Empidonax hammondii	Us

Duskey Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	Cs
Gray Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>	Us
Western Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	Cs
Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>	Us
Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>	Us
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	Cs
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Us
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Cr
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycinete bicolor</i>	Us
Violet-green Swallow	<i>Thacycineta thalassina</i>	Cs
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Cs
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Cs
Cliff Swallow	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>	Cs
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Cs
Gray Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Cr
Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	Cr
Blue Jay*	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Rw
Scrub Jay*	<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>	Rr
Pinyon Jay	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>	Rr
Clark's Nutcracker	<i>Nueifraga columbiana</i>	Ur
Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	Cr
American Crow	<i>Crovis brachyrhynchus</i>	Cr
Common Raven	<i>Crovis corax</i>	Cr
Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Parus artcapillus</i>	Cr
Mountain Chickadee	<i>Parus carolinensis</i>	Ur
Boreal Chickadee*	<i>Parus hudsonicus</i>	Rr
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	<i>Parus rufescens</i>	Rr
Bushtit	<i>Psaltiparus minimus</i>	Ur
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Cr
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	Cr
Pygmy Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>	Ur
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	Ur
Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	Us
Canyon Wren	<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>	Ur
Bewick's Wren	<i>Thyromanes bewicki</i>	Rr
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	Us
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Ur
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	Us
American Dipper	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>	Ur
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Ur
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	Ur
Western Bluebird	<i>Sialia mexicana</i>	Ur
Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	Ur
Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	Ur
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Cs
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Cs

Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Cs
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	Cr
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	Ur
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Rs
Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	Us
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	Um
Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	Rw
Ceder Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Ur
Northern Shrike	<i>Lenius Excubitor</i>	Uw
Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	Us
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Cr
Solitary Vireo	<i>Vireo Solitarius</i>	Us
Hutton's Vireo	<i>Viereo huttoni</i>	Rm
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Us
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Us
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>	Us
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	Rs
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	Us
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	Cr
Black-throated Gray	<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>	Um
Wabler		
Townsend's Warbler	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	Um
Hermit Warbler	<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>	Rs
American Redstart*	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	Rm
Nothern Waterthrush*	<i>Seiurus ruticilla</i>	Rs
MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Oporonis tolmiei</i>	Us
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Us
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	Us
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	Us
Western Tanager	<i>Pranga ludoviciana</i>	Us
Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	Us
Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passreina amoena</i>	Us
Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>	Rs
Rufous-sided Towhee	<i>Papilo erythropthalmus</i>	Ur
American Tree Sparrow*	<i>Spizella arborea</i>	Uw
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Us
Brewer's Sparrow	<i>Spizzella breweri</i>	Us
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	Us
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	Us
Sage Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	Us
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passereulus sandwichensis</i>	Us
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Us
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Um
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Ur
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	Us
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	Cr
Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia articapilla</i>	Rm

Harris' Sparrow	Zonotrichia querula	Rw
Dark-eyed Junco(Oregon)	Junco hyemalis	Cr
Lapland Longspur*	Calcarius Lapponicus	Rw
Snoe Bunting*	Plectrophenax nivalis	Rw
Bobolink*	Dolichonyx oryzivorus	Rs
Red-winged Blackbird	Agelaius phoeniceus	Cr
Western Meadowlark	Sturnella neglecta	Cr
Yellow-headed Blackbird	Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus	Us
Brewer's Blackbird	Euphagus cyanocephalus	Cr
Brown-headed Cowbird	Molothrus ater	Cs
Northern Oriole	Icterus galbula	Us
Rosy Finch	Leucosticte aretoa	Ur
Pine Grosbeak	Pinicola enucleator	Ur
Purple Finch	Capodaes purpureus	Ur
Cassin's Finch	Capodaes cassinii	Ur
House Finch	Carpodacus mexicanus	Cr
Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra	Ur
White-winged Crossbill*	Loxia leucoptera	Rw
Common Redpoll	Carduelis Flammea	Rw
Pine Siskin	Carduelis pinus	Ur
American Goldfinch	Carduelis tristis	Ur
Evening Grosbeak	Coccothraustes vespertinus	Ur
House Sparrow	Passer Domesticus	Cr

Mammals of Oak Creek Wildlife Habitat Area

Common Name	Scientific Name
California Ground Squirrel	<i>Spermophilus beecheyi</i>
Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel	<i>Spermophilus lateralis</i>
Cascade Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel	<i>Spermophilus saturatus</i>
Western Gray Squirrel	<i>Sciurus griseus</i>
Douglas' Squirrel	<i>Tamiasciurus Douglasii</i>
Northern Flying Squirrel	<i>Glaucomys sabrinus</i>
Northern Pocket Gopher	<i>Thomomys talpoides</i>
Great Basin Pocket Mouse	<i>Parognathus parvus</i>
Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>
Western Harvest Mouse	<i>Reithrodontomys Megalotis</i>
Dear Mouse	<i>Peromyscus Megalotis</i>
Long-Tailed Deer Mouse	<i>Peromyscus Oreas</i>
Bushy-tailed Woodrat	<i>Neotoma Cinerea</i>
Southern Red-backed Vole	<i>Clethrionomys gapperi</i>
Heather Vole	<i>Phenacomys intermedius</i>
Meadow Vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvenicus</i>
Kincaid's Meadow Vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvenicus kincaidi</i>
Montane Vole	<i>Microtus montanus</i>
Gray-tailed Vole	<i>Microtus canicaudus</i>
Long-tailed Vole	<i>Microtus longicaudus</i>
Creeping Vole	<i>Microtus oregoni</i>
Water Vole	<i>Microtus Richardsoni</i>
Sagebrush Vole	<i>Lagurus curtatus</i>
Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>
Noway Rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>
House Mouse	<i>Mus Musculus</i>
Pacific Jumping Mouse	<i>Zapus trinotatus</i>
Porcupine	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>
Nutria	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>
Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes Vulpes</i>
Black Bear	<i>Ursus americanus</i>
Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Masked Shrew	<i>Sorex cinereus</i>
Vagrant Shrew	<i>Sorex vagrans</i>
Dusky Shrew	<i>Sorex obscurus</i>
Water Shrew	<i>Sorex palustris</i>
Pacific Water Shrew	<i>Sorex bendirei</i>
Trowbridge's Shrew	<i>Sorex trowbridgei</i>
Merriam's Shrew	<i>Sorex merriami</i>
Shew Mole	<i>Neurotrichus gibbsi</i>
Coast Mole	<i>Scapanus orarius</i>
Broad-footed Mole	<i>Scapanus latimanus</i>
Little Brown Myotis	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>

Yuma Myotis	<i>Myotis yumanensis</i>
Long-eared Myotis	<i>Myotis evotis</i>
Fringed Myotis	<i>Myotis thysanodes</i>
Long-legged Myotis	<i>Myotis volans</i>
California Myotis	<i>Myotis californicus</i>
Small-footed Myotis	<i>Myotis leibii</i>
Silver-haired Bat	<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>
Western Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus hesperus</i>
Big Bown Bat	<i>Eptesicus Fuscus</i>
Red Bat	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>
Townsend's Big-eared Bat	<i>Plecotus townsendii</i>
Pallid Bat	<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>
Pika	<i>Ochotona princeps</i>
Nuttall's Cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus Nuttallii</i>
Snoeshow Hare	<i>Lepus americanus</i>
White-tailed Jack Rabbit	<i>Lepus townsendii</i>
Least Chipmunk	<i>Tamias minimus</i>
Yellow-pine Chipmunk	<i>Tamias amoenus</i>
Townsend Chipmunk	<i>Tamias Townsendii</i>
Yellow-bellied Marmot	<i>Marmota flaviventris</i>
Hoary Marmot	<i>Marmota caligata</i>
Townsend's Ground Squirrel	<i>Spermophilus townsendii</i>
Matten	<i>Martes americana</i>
Fisher	<i>Martes pennanti</i>
Ermine	<i>Mustela erminea</i>
long-tailed Weasel	<i>Mustela frenata</i>
Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>
Wolverine	<i>Gulo gulo</i>
Badger	<i>Taxidae taxus</i>
Spotted Skunk	<i>Spilogale gracilis</i>
Stripped Skunk	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>
River Otter	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>
Mountain Lion	<i>Felis concolor</i>
Lynx	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>
Bobcat	<i>Lynx rufus</i>
Rocky Mountain Elk	<i>Cervus elaphus nelsoni</i>
Mule Deer	<i>Odocoileus hemionus hemionus</i>
Columbian Black-tailed	<i>Odocoileus hemionus columbianus</i>
Deer	
California Bighorn 5b.eep	<i>Ovis canadensis californiana</i>

Amphibians & Reptiles of Oak Creek Wildlife Habitat Area

Common Name	Scientific Name
Northwestern Salamander	<i>Ambystoma gracile</i>
long-toed Salamander	<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum</i>
Tiger Salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>
Pacific Giant Salamander	<i>Dicamptodon ensatus</i>
Roughskin Newt	<i>Taricha granulosa</i>
Tailed Frog	<i>Ascaphus truei</i>
Great Basin Spodetoot	<i>Scaphiopus intermontanus</i>
Western Toad	<i>Bufo boreas</i>
Woodhouse's Toad	<i>Bufo woodhousii</i>
Pacific Treefrog	<i>Hyla regilla</i>
Cascades Frog	<i>Rana cascadae</i>
Spotted Frog	<i>Rana pretiosa</i>)
Northern leopard Frog	<i>Rana pipiens</i>
Bullfrog	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>
Painted turtle	<i>Chrysemys picta</i>
Sagebrush lizard	<i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>
Western fence lizard	<i>Sceloporus occidentalis</i>
Side-blotched lizard	<i>Uta stansbuiana</i>
Short-horned lizard	<i>Phrynosoma douglassi</i>
Western skink	<i>Eumeces skiltonianus</i>
Northern alligator lizard	<i>Elgaria coerulea</i>
Southern alligator lizard	<i>Elgaria multicarinata</i>
Rubber Boa	<i>Charina bottae</i>
Ringneck snake	<i>Diadophis punctatus</i>
Sharptail snake	<i>Contia tenuis</i>
Racer	<i>Coluber constrictor</i>
Striped whipsnake	<i>Masticophis taeniatus</i>
Gopher snake	<i>Pituophis melanoceus</i>
Common garter snake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>
Western terrestrial garter snake	<i>Thamnophis elegans</i>
Northwestern garter snake	<i>Thamnophis ordinoides</i>
Night snake	<i>Hypsiglena torquata</i>
Western rattlesnake	<i>Crotalus viridis</i>